

Citation norms

1. Books:

Author, *Title*, volume, Place, Publisher, Year.

Ex: Maria José Pimenta Ferro Tavares, *Os judeus em Portugal no século XV*, vol. 1, Lisboa, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, 1982.

2. Collective works:

Editor (ed.), *Title*, Place, Publisher, Year.

Ex: Richard L. Kagan and Philip D. Morgan (ed.), *Atlantic Diasporas: Jews, Conversos, and Crypto-Jews in the Age of Mercantilism, 1500-1800*, Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.

3. Articles in collective works:

Author, “Article title”, *Book Title*. Ed. Editor’s name, Place, Publisher, Year, pages.

Ex: Jonathan Israel, “Jews and Crypto-Jews in the Atlantic World Systems, 1500-1800”, *Atlantic Diasporas: Jews, Conversos, and Crypto-Jews in the Age of Mercantilism, 1500-1800*. Ed. Richard L. Kagan e Philip D. Morgan, Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009, pp. 3-17.

4. Articles in periodic publications

Author, “Article title”, *Journal Title*, Number / Volume, Year, Pages.

Ex: Juan Gil, “La profecía de Abdías y el mundo converso”, *Cadernos de Estudos Sefarditas*, n.^{os} 10-11, 2011, pp. 37-60.

5. Online publications

Author, *Title*, Number / Year (if applicable). Available in <http://nameofsite.xx> (day-month-year of access)

Ex: Diogo Ramada Curto, “The Debate on Race Relations in the Portuguese Empire and Charles R. Boxer's Position”, *e-journal of Portuguese History*, vol. 11, n.º 1, 2013. Available in http://www.brown.edu/Departments/Portuguese_Brazilian_Studies/ejph/html/issue21/pdf/v11n1a01.pdf (22-01-2015)

6. Thesis

Author, *Title*. PhD / MA thesis, Place, University, Year.

Ex: David Grant Smith, *The Mercantile Class of Portugal and Brazil in the Seventeenth Century: A Socio-Economic Study of the Merchants of Lisbon and Bahia, 1620-1690*. PhD thesis, Austin, University of Texas, 1975.

7. Documents

Place, Archive, Collection, document, folio / pages.

Ex: Lisboa, Arquivo Nacional da Torre do Tombo, Tribunal do Santo Ofício, Inquirição de Lisboa, processo n.º 2345, fls. 34r-35v.

[After the first reference, the archive and collection's names could be abbreviated. Ex: Lisboa, ANTT, TSO, Inquirição de Lisboa, proc. n.º 345, fls. 32r-33r.]

8. Observations

After the first reference, the footnote could be abbreviated as following:

Author's surname, *op. cit.*, pages.

Ex:

³ Julio Caro Baroja, *Los judios em España Moderna y Contempoánea*, tomo I, Madrid, Istmo, 1986, pp. 134-136.

¹⁵ Caro Baroja, *op. cit.*, I, pp. 225-227.

If more than one book/article of the same author is referenced, the first words of the book/article's title should appear before “*op. cit.*”

If the same author is referenced in two or more consecutive footnotes on different works, his/her name should be replaced by “*Idem*”.

Ex:

¹³ Julio Caro Baroja, *Los judíos en España Moderna y Contemporánea*, tomo I, Madrid, Istmo, 1986, pp. 134-136.

¹⁴ Idem, *Las brujas y su mundo*, Madrid, Alianza, 1984, p. 45.

If the same author is referenced in two or more consecutive footnotes on the same work, his/her name should be replaced by “Idem” and the work’s title by “Ibidem”:

Ex:

³³ Julio Caro Baroja, *Los judíos en España Moderna y Contemporánea*, tomo I, Madrid, Istmo, 1986, pp. 134-136.

³⁴ Idem, *Ibidem*, pp. 225-227.